**FM656**
Obstructionless Electro-optical Flowmeter

**DESCRIPTION**
The Model 656 is a microprocessor based electromagnetic flowmeter designed to measure the flow of conductive liquids in full pipes. The sensor and the transmitter are integral and enclosed in a NEMA-7 explosion-proof housing. The sensor housing is made of steel.

A wide variety of liners and electrodes are available to tailor the meter to operate in many processes.

The Model 656's nonvolatile EEPROM memory and circuitry eliminates the need for a microprocessor backup battery. It is not necessary to reprogram if the electronic module is replaced or exchanged with electronics from another size flowmeter.

**APPLICATIONS**
The Model 656's high signal frequency makes it ideally suited to applications with high levels of inherent noise including: Process Chemicals, Heavy Slurries, Polymers, Acids, Alkalies, Sewage, Cooling Water. Nearly any conductive liquid can be measured.

**CERTIFIED ACCURACY**
Each TigemagEP™ is wet-flow calibrated in Sparling's Primary Flow Lab traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology. A certificate of accuracy is furnished with each meter.

**PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION**
The Model 656 magnetic flowmeter is based on Faraday's Law which states that the voltage induced in a conductor moving through a magnetic field is proportional to the velocity of that conductor. The magnetic flowmeter will measure liquids with conductivities greater than 5 micromhos.

**STANDARD FEATURES**
- Sampling frequency up to 100 Hz for accurate measurement of fluids with high levels of inherent noise
- Forward, reverse and net totalization
- Programmable high and low flow alarms
- Nonvolatile EEPROM memory
- Universal electronics module compatibility
- 2-Line, 16 character backlit display
- Programming made easy with Mag-Command
- User-selectable damping & low flow cutoff
- NEMA-4X or NEMA-7 explosion proof enclosure
- Approvals include: FM, CSA, NSF61
- Rotatable modular display
- Empty pipe detection
- PZR - Positive Zero Return
- Standard 0.5% accuracy
- Sizes available from 0.5" - 72"
EASY TO READ BACKLIT ROTATABLE DISPLAY

The 16 character, 2-line backlit transmitter display is rotatable 360° in 90° increments ensuring easy reading in any orientation.

INSTALLATION

The meter must be mounted at a point in the line in which the pipe is always full of the process liquid under flowing conditions.

The meter may be equipped with ANSI 150 or 300 lb., AWWA, DIN, PN10 or 16, JIS 10K or 20K, or British Standard flanges.

Only three diameters of straight pipe length are required from the center of the meter to normal obstructions to obtain specified accuracies. In the smaller sizes all of the necessary straight pipe is contained within the meter itself.

EEPROM NONVOLATILE MEMORY

A backup battery is not required and there is no need to reprogram if the electronics module is replaced or exchanged. Meter identification (tube ID, serial number, K, offset, etc.) is stored on an EEPROM chip independent of transmitter electronics. The EEPROM chip has lifetime data retention.

EMPTY PIPE DETECTION - Standard

The Sparling Tigrmag™ is designed to detect absence or inadequate volume of process fluid in the pipe and will hold the output signal to 4 mA or zero. This feature does not require any hard wiring as it is a software selection. One of the most important values of this feature is that it prevents false totalization possible with other meters under partially filled pipe conditions.

EASE OF COMMUNICATIONS

The Tigrmag™ is programmable with Mag-Command or Hart Protocol. 4-20mA, RS-232 or RS-485 outputs give you flexibility when interfacing with your distributed control system.

REMOTE MOUNTED TRANSMITTER

Remote mounting of the transmitter is required when pipe vibration is excessive, when flooding is possible or where high temperature conditions exist (over 212°F / 100°C).

The Tigrmag™ remote transmitter is housed in a NEMA-4X enclosure and features a larger sized (8mm) 16 digit 2-line backlit display. All power, coil and electrode connections are made within the transmitter enclosure and junction box. The meter is programmed using Mag-Command. Hall-effect switches which are energized from outside the enclosure. The enclosure can be wall mounted. An optional bracket for pipe mounting is available.

HI-Z CIRCUITRY

The Sparling Tigrmag™ provides superior performance in liquids which tend to deposit nonconductive coatings. Hi-Z circuitry produces a high input impedance to the transmitter’s preamplifier (10¹² ohms). The impedance of the coating is negligible as compared to the impedance of the receiving instrument. The voltage drop across the electrode coating is also negligible eliminating the need for electrode cleaners.

TWO FLOW ALARMS

Fault alarms can be configured with alarm set points between 0-99% of flow for each alarm. Open collector output turns on above programmed set point.

PZR - Positive Zero Return

An electronic circuit is activated by an external contact closure when lines go empty or when a pump or valve is shut down, indicating to the meter that it should drive the output signal to 4 mA or zero.

REMOVABLE ELECTRODES (option)

Two configurations of removable electrodes are available in sizes 6” or greater for all FM656 meters. The first configuration allows removal of the electrode after the line has been depressurized and drained. Removal is performed with an 11/32” nut driver and a 3/4” socket wrench.

GROUNDING

The use of grounding rings is recommended to ensure accuracy. Grounding rings are required if adjacent piping is lined or nonconductive. Pump noise or excessive RF should be minimized to achieve highest accuracy.
Table 1 - Flow & Dimensions

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<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Flowrates - GPM - Full Scale</th>
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 HOW TO ORDER A TIGERMAG EP MODEL 656

Base Model Number
FM-656 - TigrmagEP

Table 3 - Liner Material
1 Hard Rubber (1" - 72") 2 Polyurethane (1" - 48") 3 FEP/PTFE (0.25" - 48") 4 Tefzel® (0.5" - 8") 5 Ceramic liner (0.5" - 2") 6 Neoprene (6" - 72")

Table 4 - Electrode Material
1 316SS 2 Hastelloy C 3 316SS Bullet Nosed

Table 5 - Flange Rating
1 150 lb flanges A B16.5 CI 150 B16.5 CI 450
3 300 lb flanges B B16.5 CI 300 D B16.5 CI 600

Table 6 - Transmitter and Mounting
0 Integral NEMA-4X/NEMA-7 enclosure
1 Remote NEMA-4X/NEMA-7 enclosure 15' cable
2 Remote NEMA-4X/NEMA-7 enclosure 15' cable accidental submergence proof sensor
5 Remote NEMA-4X enclosure, 15' cable
6 Remote NEMA-4X enc., 15' cable accidental submergence proof sensor
7 Remote NEMA-4X enc., 15' cable permanent submergence proof sensor

Table 7 - Power Supply
0 77-265 VAC Power 1 12-60 VDC Power

Special Notes for Construction
• Hart® protocol (KP602 programmer available)
• RS-485 Communications port
• High temperature collars – required for temperatures over 266 °F
• Requires remote mount option from Table 6
• Ceramic max temp 420 °F / TEF max temp 300 °F @ 100 psi
• Hot Tap removable electrode design (6" & above only)
• Removable electrode design (6" - 72")
• Special cable length (over 15 feet - Max 100 ft.)
• Alarm with relay contacts (remote only)

1 NSF61 Drinking water approval on all sizes for liner type B
2 JIS & DIN flanges upon request
3 FM approval is up to 120 volts
Model FM-656 Specifications

1.0 The magnetic flowmeter shall be microprocessor-based and flanged. It shall indicate, totalize, and transmit flow in full pipes.

1.1 The magnetic flowmeter shall utilize DC bipolar pulsed coil excitation operating at frequencies up to 100 Hz and automatically re-zeroing after every cycle.

1.2 The accuracy shall be at least 0.5% of flow rate over a 33:1 turn-down at all flow rates above 1 fps. Accuracy shall be verified by calibration in a flow laboratory traceable to the U.S. National Institute of Standards and Technology.

1.3 The flow sensor liner shall be Ceramic, Hard Rubber, Neoprene, Polyurethane, Food Grade Poly, or TEF. The housing shall be steel.

1.4 NSF 61 certified for potable water.

1.5 The integrally-mounted flow sensor and transmitter shall be FM approved for Class I, Division 1 & 2, Groups B, C, D and Class II, Division 1, Groups E, F, G environments without use of air purge. CSA Approved for Class 1, Division 2.

1.6 The electronics shall be integrally or remotely mounted.

1.7 When remote mounted, the flowmeter transmitter shall be furnished in a NEMA-4X enclosure box, with a larger 3/8” character, 2-line 16 digit backlit display and 15 feet of cable (standard). NEMA-7 remote option available. The remote mounted flow sensor shall be accidental submergence proof, 30 ft/48 hours.

1.8 The flowmeter shall be suitable for operation at temperatures from -40°F to 266°F and at pressures from full vacuum to 740 psi. (Optional: higher temperature & pressure)

1.9 The flowmeter electrodes on ceramic liners shall be fused platinum.

1.10 The meter shall incorporate Hi-Z circuitry. The preamplifier input impedance shall not be less than 10^12 ohms. External ultrasonic electrode cleaners shall not be acceptable.

Standard Specifications

Accuracy: 0.5" to 72"
(Freq Out) 0.5% of flow rate (1-33 fps)
Temp Effect: ±0.025% FS/°C
Full Scale Ranges: From 0-3 ft to 0-33 ft/sec
Repeatability: ±0.1% of full scale
Electrodes: 316 stainless steel standard (others available)
Liner: Ceramic (aluminum oxide 99.5%) Hard Rubber, Neoprene, Polyurethane, Food Grade Polyurethane, TEF (NSF 61 approved)

Outputs:
1) Isolated analog 4-20mA DC into 800 ohms (std)
2) scaled pulse 24 V DC with selectable 12.5/25/50/100 ms on time, max freq. 60 Hz
3) 0-1000 Hz freq., for 0-100% of flow rate, 15 V DC
4) Two flow alarms
5) Fault, with open collector
6) RS232 communication
7) Flow direction with open collector
8) Positive Zero Return (PZR) for external relay contacts. Outputs 2 & 3 can be open collector if required.

Mag-Command™ Selection and change of meter parameters by magnetic probe without opening the enclosure.

Display: 2-Line, 16 Digit alphanumeric backlit display (rate and total). Modular, rotatable 360° in 90° increments

Conductivity: Minimum 5 micromhos/cm
Min Velocity: 0.3 fps (0.1 mps)
Power Requirements: 77-265 Vac 50/60 Hz (12-60 Vdc optional)
Power Consumption: Less than 20 Watts

Enclosures: Transmitter: Cast aluminum epoxy coated. Integral (NEMA-7) or remote mounted (NEMA-4X)
Sensor Housing: Fabricated steel, epoxy coated.
Preamp Impedance: 10^6 ohms minimum
Amb. Temp: -20° to 140°F (-30° to 60°C) Display darkens over 158°F (70°C)

End Connections: 150 lb or 300 lb
Sensor Tube: 304 Stainless Steel

Process Temp: Integral Mount:
Hard Rubber, Neoprene, Polyurethane, Food Grade Polyurethane ...... -40- 180°F
TEF, Ceramic .............................................. -40 - 212°F

Remote Mount (opt):
TEF, Ceramic................................. -40 - 266°F

High Temp Coils (opt)
TEF.................................................. -40 - 300°F
Ceramic........................................... -40 – 420°F

Selectable Damping: 0-99 seconds
Low Flow Cutoff: Selectable 0-9% of FS

Options:
• Remote Mounted NEMA-4X or NEMA-7 Enclosure
• Electrode Materials: Titanium, Hastelloy C, Monel, Zirconium, Tantalum, Platinum, Fused Platinum (ceramic only).
• Temperature to 420°F (216°C) (Ceramic Only)
• 12-60 Vdc operation
• Digital Communications (HART Protocol)
• RS-485 Communication
• Alarm with 10A relays (NEMA-4X remote only)
• Process Pressure to 1750 psi

Totalized flow and programmed configuration shall be maintained in memory for five years.

The meter shall be FM 656 TigermagEP™ manufactured by Sparling Instruments, LLC.

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